

APA Style Citation Guide to Print Resources

Prepared by the University of Mary Washington Library Staff

The following examples illustrate how references to books, articles, reviews, and other documents appear in a list of works cited. This guide is not comprehensive; researchers should also consult the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (5th edition) for citation examples of materials not included here. The "Library Help" section of the University of Mary Washington Libraries home page (<http://www.library.umw.edu>) includes a link to web resources that offer assistance in citing both print and electronic materials
<<http://www.library.umw.edu/citesource.html>>.

Footnote or endnote examples are not included in this list. **PLEASE NOTE: In a manuscript, the references are DOUBLE-SPACED.** Alphabetize the reference list by author (or title if no author is given).

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Books by One Author

As indicated in section 4.14 of the *Publication Manual*, 5th edition, "Give the name of the publisher in as brief form as is intelligible." E.g., "Little, Brown" rather than "Little, Brown and Company, Inc."

Colville, J. (1985). *The fringes of power: 10 Downing Street diaries, 1939-1955*. New York: Norton.

Curtis, E. E., IV. (2002). *Islam in black America: Identify, liberation, and difference in African-American Islamic thought*. Albany: State University of New York Press.

Gillespie, M. (2000). *Free labor in an unfree world: White artisans in slaveholding Georgia, 1789-1860*. Athens: University of Georgia Press.

Hart, J. D. (1950). *The popular book: A history of America's literary taste*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Schlesinger, A. M., Jr. (1945). *The age of Jackson*. Boston: Little, Brown.

Tuchman, B. W. (1970). *Stilwell and the American experience in China, 1911-45*. New York: Macmillan.

Books by Two Authors

Coan, O. W., & Lillard, R. G. (1967). *America in fiction* (5th ed.). Palo Alto, CA: Pacific Books.

Mitchell, R. J., & Leys, M. D. R. (1950). *A history of the English people*. London: Longmans, Green.

Books by Three to Six Authors

Booth, W., Colomb, G. G., & Williams, J. M. (1995). *The craft of research*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Books by More Than Six Authors

For books by more than six authors, writers must list the first six authors and abbreviate the rest with “et al.” (“and others”) following the ampersand (&).

Books With a Corporate Author

Sometimes books have an association, organization, government agency, or other group identified as the author. This is called a “corporate” author. If the corporate author is also identified as the publisher, place the term “Author” in the publisher position.

American Psychological Association. (2001). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (5th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

Books With No Author or Editor

For books with no author or editor, place the title in the author position. Alphabetize by the first significant word. In the example below, the item will be alphabetized under “new” rather than “the.”

The new encyclopedia Britannica (15th ed.). (1997). Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica.

Edited Books

Clinton, C., & Silber, N. (Eds.). (1993). *Divided houses: gender and the Civil War*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Inge, M. T. (Ed.). (1988). *Handbook of American popular literature*. New York: Greenwood Press.

Schlesinger, A. M., Jr., & White, M. (Eds.). (1963). *Paths of American thought*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.

Snodgrass, M. E. (Ed.). (1996). *Celebrating women's history: A women's history month resource book*. Detroit: Gale Research.

Books in Editions Other Than the First

McPherson, J. M. (2000). *Ordeal by fire: The Civil War and Reconstruction* (3rd ed.). Boston: McGraw-Hill.

O'Neill, William L. *Feminism in America: A history* (2nd rev. ed.). New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1988.

Wood, J. P. (1956). *Magazines in the United States* (2nd ed.). New York: Ronald Press.

Translated Works

Benjamin, W. (1968). *Illuminations* (H. Zohn, Trans., & H. Arendt, Ed.) New York: Harcourt, Brace & World. (Original work published 1955)

Hitler, A. (1971). *Mein kampf* (Ralph Manheim, Trans.): Boston: Houghton Mifflin. (Original work published 1925-1927)

Multivolume Works (Sets)

If an entire multivolume work is cited, include the range of volume numbers after the title. If the volumes were published over a period of years, note inclusive dates.

Roth, J. K. (1997). *Encyclopedia of social issues* (Vols. 1-6). New York: Marshall Cavendish.

Freidel, F. B. (1952-1973). *Franklin D. Roosevelt* (Vols. 1-4). Boston: Little, Brown.

Multivolume Works (Individual Volumes)

If an individual volume in a multivolume set has no title of its own, cite the volume number and provide the publication information for that book alone.

Asquith, H. H. (1928). *Memories and reflections, 1852-1927* (Vol. 2). Boston: Little, Brown.

If a volume in a multivolume work has its own title, cite the individual title rather than the general title.

Freidel, F. B. (1952). *The apprenticeship*. Boston: Little, Brown.

Articles and Chapters in Books

If the entry is unsigned, place the article or chapter title in the author position, followed by the date.

Article or chapter in an edited book:

Kucsaj, S. A., & Hill, H. M. (2003). The development of language. In A. Slater & G. Bremner (Eds.), *An introduction to developmental psychology* (pp. 211-236). Malden, MA, Blackwell.

Article in a book series that is published annually. These are treated as periodicals, so the publisher information and the abbreviation for "pages" are not included.

Reed, W., & Vichinsky, E. P. (1998). New considerations in the treatment of sickle cell disease. *Annual review of medicine*, 49, 461–474.

Sickle cell anemia. (2002). In *Clinical reference systems*, Annual 2002, 2869.

Article in a reference book such as an encyclopedia:

Barrett, J. (1999). Sickle cell anemia. In *The Gale encyclopedia of medicine* (Vol. 4, pp. 2620-2625). Detroit: Gale Research.

Guttman, B. S. (2001). Temperature-sensitive mutant. In *Encyclopedia of genetics* (Vol. 4, pp. 1950-1951). San Diego, CA: Academic Press.

References to Technical and Research Reports

ERIC Document:

Wilen, J. R. (2003). Ready for School: The case for including babies and toddlers as we expand preschool opportunities. Chicago: Ounce of Prevention Fund. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED480821)

Government Document Distributed by the U.S. Government Printing Office:

Public Health Service. (1991). Healthy people 2000: National health promotion and disease prevention objectives: Full report with commentary (DHHS Publication No. PHS 91-50212). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

Conference Proceedings and Symposia

Published:

Walker, S. H., Walters, H. D., & Mississippi-Alabama Sea Grant. (1999). Identification of world wide web educational materials in conjunction with the national sea grant college programs HazNet effort. In *Ocean's 99, Proceedings: Vol. 3. Riding the crest into the 21st century* (pp. 1158-1164). Piscataway, NJ: Oceans '99 MTS/IEEE Conference Committee.

Unpublished:

Lowenstein, P. (2000, March). *Gene Therapy in the CNS*. Paper presented at the Joint Meeting of the British Endocrine Societies, Birmingham, UK.

Moore, C. W., McClurg, D. C., Soreide, N. N., Hermann, A. J., Lascara, C., & Wheless, G. (1999, September). *Exploring 3-dimensional oceanographic data sets on the web using virtual reality modeling language*. Poster session presented at the meeting Oceans '99 in Seattle, WA.

Journal Articles With One Author

If the journal pages are numbered consecutively through all issues of a volume, do not use the issue number. If the pagination starts over for each issue, place the issue number in parentheses directly after the volume number, e.g., 29(4). Please note the volume is italicized, but not the issue.

Bralley, P. (2004). An introduction to molecular linguistics. *BioScience*, 46, 146-153.

Kibbee, D. A. (2004). The boundaries of nature in the discipline of linguistics. *Language Sciences*, 26, 301-311.

Journal Articles With Two Authors

Mackenzie, C., & Brady, M. (2004). Communication ability in non-right handers following right hemisphere stroke. *Journal of Neurolinguistics*, 17, 301-313.

Journal Articles With Three to Six Authors

Hausmann, M., Durmusoglu, G., Yazgan, Y., & Gunturkun, O. (2004). Evidence for reduced hemispheric asymmetries in non-verbal functions in bilinguals. *Journal of Neurolinguistics*, 17, 285-299.

Journal Articles With More Than Six Authors

For articles by more than six authors, writers must list the first six authors and abbreviate the rest with "et al." ("and others") following the ampersand (&).

Magazine Articles

Include the month and day shown on the magazine.

Make way for Frankenfish! What happens to these ordinary salmon if the genetically modified lunkers ever get loose? (2000, March 6). *Time*, 155, 62.

Stiles, T.J. (1998, December). Buffalo soldiers. *Smithsonian*, 29, 82-95.

Newspaper Articles

If the paper is divided into sections, use the section designation with the page number.

Holl, S. N. C. (1996, April 5). The write way to see Mississippi. *Times-Picayune*, p. L4.

James, C. (2003, May 4). Hollywood's fear of the news. *The New York Times*, p. AR15.

Jury gets Tyco case. (2004, July 10). *The Washington Post*, p. E2.

Thacker, P. D. (2002, November 14). Wanted: artists willing to dig. *Christian Science Monitor*, p. 17.

Theses and Dissertations

Dissertation abstracted in Dissertation Abstracts and obtained directly from the university:

Marzluf, P. P. (2003). Excluding the masses: aptitude in classical and modern rhetorical theory.

(Doctoral dissertation, University of Oklahoma, 2003). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 64(3), 886A.

Dissertation abstracted in Dissertation Abstracts and obtained from UMI:

Koo, D. S. (2003). On the nature of phonological representations and processing strategies in deaf cuers of English. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 64(4), 1921B. (UMI No. 3087103)

Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation or Masters Thesis, not indexed in Dissertation Abstracts or Masters Abstracts:

Kitch, J. I., Jr. (1965). *From history to fiction: Kenneth Roberts as an historical novelist*.

Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign.

Schoene, M. P. (1959). *Characterization, action and setting in five representative novels of Kenneth Roberts*. Unpublished master's thesis, Washington University, St. Louis, MO.

Book Reviews

When citing a review, give the reviewer's name, publication date of the review, the title of the review (if there is one), the medium being reviewed (e.g. "Review of the book" or "Review of the motion picture") and the title of the material reviewed enclosed in brackets, and the periodical information. If the review has no title, use [Review of...] as the title. If the review has a title but is unsigned, give the title of the review and alphabetize it by that title.

Titled review, signed:

Nevins, Allan. (1937, July 4). Rousing tale of the French and Indian War. [Review of the book *Northwest passage*]. *New York Herald Tribune Books*, 1-2.

Untitled review, signed:

Kirkland, E. C. (1942). [Review of the book *Paul Revere and the world he lived in*]. *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* 29, 257-59.

Delgado, H. L. (1995). [Review of the motion picture *Beirut: the last home movie*] *Teaching Sociology*, 23(2), 194-195.

Titled review, unsigned:

North by South. (1967, November 10). [Review of the book *North toward home*]. *Time*, 61-62.

Authored by Laurie Preston
University of Mary Washington Library
12 July 2004